

**Doctoral School of Information and Biomedical Technologies  
Polish Academy of Sciences –TIB PAN**

**Title: Bioinformatics methods in analysis of medical databases**

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**Research Project abstract:** Nowadays, there is a very rapid increase in medical data worldwide. Patients are described by several hundreds, or in the case of genetic data - thousands/millions of numbers. In practice, however, individual measurements (features) are often evaluated and dependencies between them are not investigated. Statistical methods are mostly used if the number of patients significantly exceeds the number of features. The aim of the planned PhD thesis is the comprehensive exploration of large and complex medical databases.

Anthropometric, demographic data, biomarkers derived from blood, results of therapeutic interventions, genetic and other data will be analyzed in patients with various diseases. In addition to the typical statistical analysis, it is planned to use bioinformatics methods (as *lasso* - least absolute shrinkage selection operator, *SVM* - support vector machine and others) in order to select a set of features related to a specific clinical problem and to perform patients classification. Interaction of features will be investigated. The selection of appropriate method to analyze the medical database is a key priority. *Machine learning* type of method can be beneficial for some datasets whereas *linear regression* or *analysis of correlation* will be the most suitable for others [1-2].

Systematic and comprehensive approach to medical databases, appropriate visualization, contribute to proper clinical interpretation, help to diagnose and optimize therapy of a single patient.

The project will be carried out in the international cooperation with Karolinska Institute (Stockholm).

**Bibliography:**

1. Dai L, Debowska M, Lukaszuk T, et al. Phenotypic features of vascular calcification in chronic kidney disease. *J Intern Med*, 287:422–434, 2020, <https://doi.org/10.1111/joim.13012>
2. Debowska M, Poleszczuk J, Dabrowski W, et al. Impact of hemodialysis on cardiovascular system assessed by pulse wave analysis. *PLoS One*, 13:e0206446, 2018, <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0206446>